

Cancer Screening Fact Sheet

Phoenix Area* - Data and Resources

The WEAVING Project

WEAVING Resources for Urban Indian Women's Wellness



Urban American Indians & Alaska Natives

According to the 2010 United States Census, there are 2.9 million people who identify as American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN) alone. Of these, 705,455 live in urban Indian health organization (UIHO) service areas,¹ a 23% increase from 573,225 who identified as AI/AN alone in the 2000 U.S. Census.²

Lack of health insurance and poverty status are two important factors that can affect access to health care. The table below shows the percent of the urban AI/AN population living in poverty and with no health insurance, compared to the non-AI/AN population living in the same urban areas.

There are 174,372 AI/ANs living in UIHO service areas in Arizona, Nevada, and Utah.¹

Of those:

- 32.7% are women ages 18-64 years
- 13.5% are women ages 40-64 years
- 6.8% are women ages 50-64 years
- 5.7% are men ages 50-64 years

Access to health care among populations in UIHO service areas: Arizona, Nevada, and Utah

| Health care access characteristics | Women ages 18-64 years | | Men ages 18-64 years | |
|--|------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | AI/AN | All Races | AI/AN | All Races |
| Living in poverty [†] | 26.4% | 13.2% | 20.2% | 10.4% |
| No health insurance in the past 12 months [‡] | 33.0% | 17.0% | 33.1% | 20.0% |

[†]American Community Survey, 2005-2009

[‡]Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2005-2009.

Cancer Screening

Cancer is a leading cause of death among AI/ANs living in UIHO service areas and nationwide.³ While deaths from cancer among most races decreased significantly from 1997 to 2006, deaths from breast, cervical, and colorectal cancer remained level among AI/ANs.⁴⁻⁶ Screening services are essential for cancer prevention and early detection and reducing the number of deaths from cancer. Data presented in the adjacent table indicate cancer screening needs in urban populations.

Breast, cervical and colorectal cancer screening among adults living in UIHO service areas: Arizona, Nevada, and Utah

| Self-reported cancer screening [§] | AI/AN | All Races |
|---|-------|-----------|
| Never had a Pap smear test (women ages 18-64 years) | 9.7% | 8.3% |
| Never had a mammogram (women ages 40-64 years) | 8.9% | 9.6% |
| Never had a physical breast exam by a doctor (women ages 40-64 years) | 7.3% | 6.1% |
| Never had a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy (women and men ages 50-64 years) | 58.2% | 39.8% |

[§]Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2004-2008. NOTE: Screening questions were only asked in years 2004, 2006, and 2008

References

¹U.S. Census, 2010.

A Note About U.S. Census Data: Percent AI/AN includes women and men who identified as AI/AN as their only race, but does not include women and men who identified as AI/AN in combination with another race(s). Therefore, the percent reported is likely an under-representation of the true AI/AN population within the service counties identified.

²U.S. Census, 2000.

³U.S. Center for Health Statistics, 2003-2007.

⁴Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2010. Breast Cancer Trends. Available: <http://www.cdc.gov/cancer/breast/statistics/trends.htm>. Accessed 2011 Aug 24.

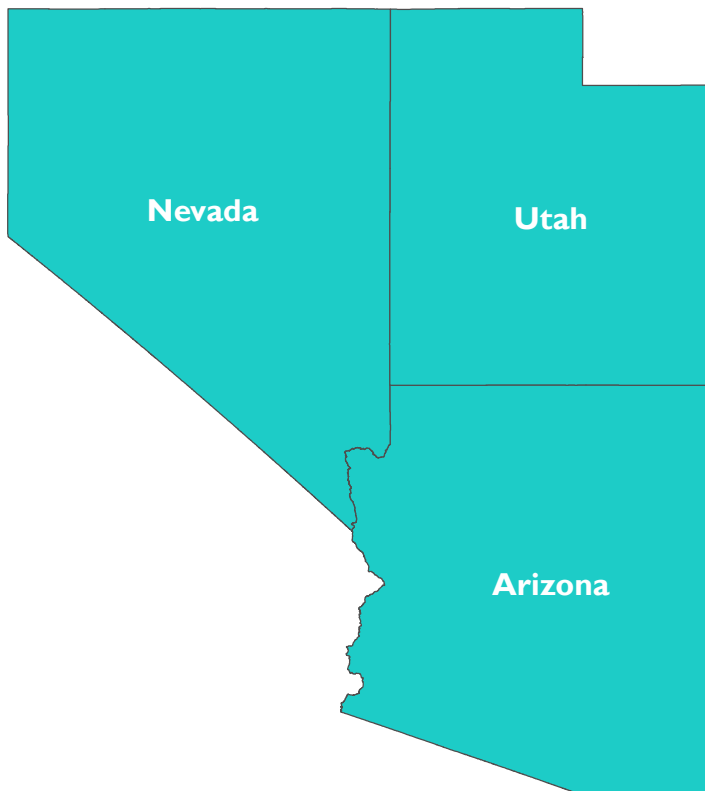
⁵Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2010. Cervical Cancer Trends. Available: <http://www.cdc.gov/cancer/cervical/statistics/trends.htm>. Accessed 2011 Aug 24.

⁶Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2010. Colorectal Cancer Trends. Available: <http://www.cdc.gov/cancer/colorectal/statistics/trends.htm>. Accessed 2011 Aug 24.

* Includes states in the Indian Health Service Phoenix Area with one or more UIHO.



Resources Phoenix Area



Map only includes states with one or more UIHO in the Phoenix Area

Utah

| | |
|---|---|
| Urban Indian Health Organizations (UIHO) | |
| Indian Walk-In Center (Salt Lake City) www.indianwalkincenter.org 801-486-4877 | Comprehensive Cancer Control Program (CCCP) Utah Cancer Control Program (Salt Lake City) www.cancerutah.org 800-717-1811 |
| Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program (BCCEDP) Utah Cancer Control Program (Salt Lake City) www.cancerutah.org 800-717-1811 | Susan G. Komen for the Cure Affiliates Salt Lake City Affiliate (Salt Lake City) www.komenslc.org 801-733-4815 |
| Colorectal Cancer Control Program (CRCCP) Utah Cancer Control Program (Salt Lake City) www.cancerutah.org 800-717-1811 | |

Arizona

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| UIHO |
| Native Americans for Community Action, Inc. (Flagstaff) www.nacainc.org 928-526-2968 |
| Native American Community Health Center, Inc. (Phoenix) www.nachci.charities2008.verioproducts.com 602-279-5262 |
| Tucson Indian Center (Tucson) www.ticenter.org 520-884-7131 |
| BCCEDP |
| Arizona Well Woman HealthCheck Program (Phoenix) www.wellwomanhealthcheck.org 888-257-8502 |
| CRCCP |
| Arizona Fit at Fifty HealthCheck Program (Phoenix) www.northcountryhealthcare.org/content/colorectal-cancer-screening 800-213-6104 |
| CCCP |
| Arizona Cancer Control Program (Phoenix) www.azcancercontrol.gov 602-542-1890 |
| Susan G. Komen for the Cure Affiliates |
| Phoenix Affiliate (Phoenix) www.komenphoenix.org 602-544-2873 |
| Southern Arizona Affiliate (Tucson) www.komensaz.org 520-319-0155 |

Nevada

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| UIHO |
| Nevada Urban Indians, Inc. (Reno) www.nevadaurbanindians.org 775-788-7600 |
| BCCEDP |
| Nevada Women's Health Connection (Carson City) www.health.nv.gov/cd_whc_breastcervical_cancer.htm 775-684-4285 |
| CRCCP |
| Nevada CRCCP (Carson City) 775-684-4032 |
| CCCP |
| Nevada Comprehensive Cancer Control Program (Carson City) www.health.nv.gov/ComprehensiveCancer.htm 775-684-5938 |
| Susan G. Komen for the Cure Affiliates |
| Northern Nevada Affiliate (Reno) www.komennorthnv.org 775-355-7311 |
| Southern Nevada Affiliate (Las Vegas) www.komensouthernnevada.org 702-822-2324 |



Urban Indian Health Organizations

Urban Indian health organizations (UIHO) are private, not-for-profit agencies established through Title V of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act. There are 34 UIHO nationwide, which provide either direct or referral services to AI/ANs living in 100 select urban counties in 19 states across the country. UIHO play a fundamental role in providing culturally appropriate clinical, outreach, and referral services to urban AI/AN communities nationwide.

Urban Indian Health Institute

The Urban Indian Health Institute (UIHI) is a division of the Seattle Indian Health Board, and one of 12 Indian Health Service-funded tribal epidemiology centers. The UIHI serves the network of 34 urban Indian health organizations nationwide under the mission to support the health and well-being of urban Indian communities through information, scientific inquiry, and technology.



About the WEAVING Project

This fact sheet was produced by the WEAVING Project (WEAVING Resources for Urban Indian Women's Wellness), operated by the Seattle Indian Health Board's Urban Indian Health Institute. The project aims to increase breast and cervical cancer screening services for urban Indian and Alaska Native women by supporting partnerships and collaboration between urban Indian health organizations and state Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Programs (BCCEDP). The WEAVING Project is funded by the Centers for Disease Control's National BCCEDP under cooperative agreement #U57/DP001118.

Learn more at: www.uihi.org/projects/the-weaving-project



Urban Indian Health Institute
Seattle Indian Health Board
PO Box 3364
Seattle, WA 98114
(206) 812-3030
www.uihi.org
info@uihi.org